

## ⇒ Deterrence ←

It is a military capability which prevents the potential attack of an Army-Enemy.

- Each and every state wants to maximize their stockpile of Arms in order to announce the security capacity of their Nation.
- Now a days deterrence is associated with Nuclear deterrence; which is also known as Mutual Assured Deterrence (MAD).
- There is no probability of war between two nuclear armed states. The war b/w two nuclear state means the total destruction of states.
- Extended deterrence also known as "Nuclear Umbrella".
  - Nuclear weapon state like USA has extended nuclear Umbrella for South Korea and Japan.
  - There is no Power Party in the world, But countries like North Korea wanted to increase its power through Nuclear Bomb.

## ① Weather Deterrence is "Harmful" or "Helpful".! ⇒

- The first time USA had Nuclear weapon in 1945
- USSR — 1949
- Britain — 1952
- France — 1960
- China — 1964
- 1945-1991 was the phase of "Cold war", cold war was mainly b/w USA / USSR. It was cold as opponent tried to harm each-other without the use of weapons.
- Cold war's ~~was~~ outcome was an 'Armed Race' b/w US → USSR.
- Direct war was ended b/w two due to nuclear deterrence on the pressure of nuclear weapons.
- Cuba-Crisis of 1962 proved that "Deterrence" worked and US and USSR didn't fight with each-other.
- Technically, deterrence is based on the retaliation capability.
- Presently, Iran is looking for the "Nuclear weapons" because Israel has already presented with a nuclear weapons.

- It appears that deterrence is useful.
- Who scholar says that Nuclear Weapon generates a sense of responsibility among the Nation state therefore, It is beneficial.

### Argument Against Deterrence ⇒

- The horrible memory of 2nd world war b/w US & USSR at the time of Cuban Crisis or cold war.
- A 'limited' war occurred b/w India & Pak in 1999 over the "Kargil Issue". Although, both were a nuclear weapon country.
- In 1983, Argentina attacked Britain, technically, the notion of deterrence rely over the Retaliation capability or second attack country capability.

### The dangerous fact ⇒

Behaviour of North Korea & Pak is very aggressive several terrorist organization are also looking for the misusing of nuclear weapons.

### Conclusion ⇒

It is merely a co-incidence that nuclear Deterrence worked in the past, but Nuclear Deterrence is not based on any scientific or logical assumption.